

TrueNAS® Mini Family Basic Setup Guide

3rd Generation

Version 3.7



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 WARNING

The TrueNAS Mini products use a Closed Cap style CMOS battery, which is a non-consumer replaceable part due to regulatory requirements. Replacement should be performed by a qualified individual in a child-free environment. Contact our support services via support@ixsystems.com if replacement is needed.

- Remove and immediately recycle or dispose of used batteries according to local regulations and keep them away from children. Do NOT dispose of batteries in household trash or incinerate them.
- Even used batteries may cause severe injury or death.
- Call a local poison control center for treatment information.
- Compatible Battery type (CR2032).
- Nominal Voltage of 3V.
- Non-rechargeable batteries are not to be recharged.
- Do not force recharge, disassemble, heat above (Manufacturer’s specified temperature rating) or incinerate. Doing so may result in injury due to venting, leaking or explosion resulting in chemical burns.

1 Introduction

The TrueNAS Mini Storage Appliance supports all the features of TrueNAS in various convenient form factors. The Mini X and X+ have five hot-swappable 3.5" drive bays and two 2.5" drive bays. The Mini XL+ has eight hot-swappable 3.5" drive bays and a single 2.5" drive bay.

TrueNAS Mini products share similar chassis and front panels but have different system components that can change available connection types and locations. Each Mini product has images that show where indicators and connectors are on that product.

The TrueNAS Mini X/X+ (left) and the TrueNAS Mini XL+ (right):



The drive bay door can be locked for added security. To lock the door, insert one of the door keys in the lock and turn the key clockwise ninety degrees.

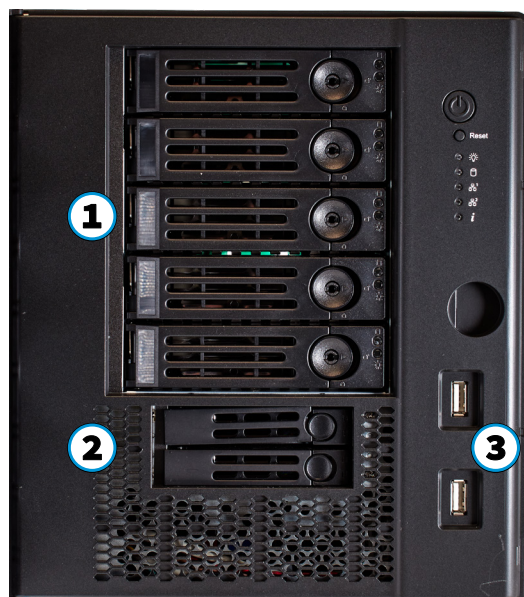


TrueNAS units are carefully packed and shipped with trusted carriers to arrive in perfect condition. If there is any shipping damage or missing parts, please take photos and contact iXsystems Support immediately at support@ixsystems.com, 1-855-GREP4-iX (1-855-473-7449), or 1-408-943-4100.

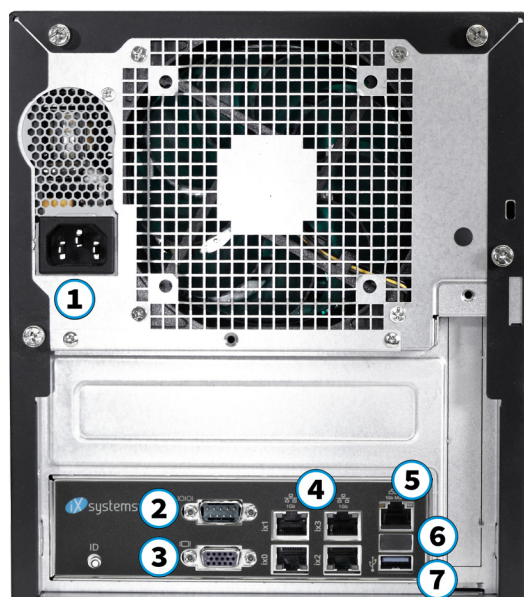
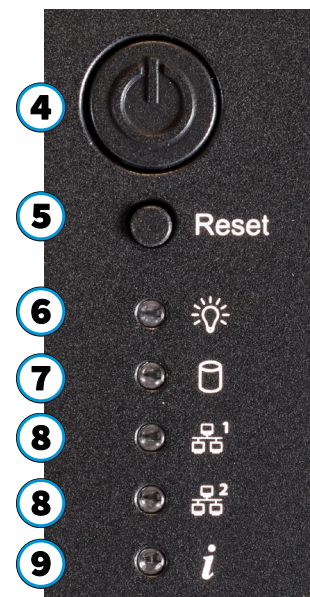
Please locate and record the hardware serial numbers on the back of each chassis for quick reference.

Carefully unpack the shipping boxes and locate these components:

1.1 The TrueNAS Mini X



1. Five 3.5" drive bays, 2.5" drive adapters are optional.
2. Two 2.5" drive bays
3. Two USB 2.0 ports
4. Power Button
5. Reset Button
6. Power Indicator
7. Disk Activity Light
8. Network Activity Indicators
9. Unit Identification Indicator

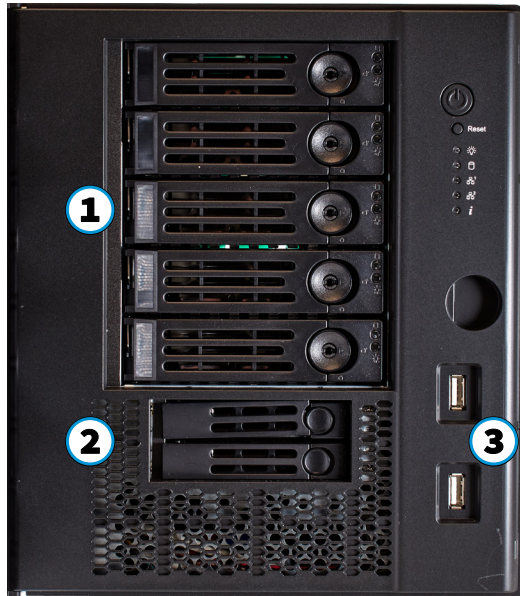


1. Power Connector
2. Serial Port
3. VGA connector
4. Four GbE network ports
5. IPMI out of band management port
6. Port cover
7. USB 3.0 port

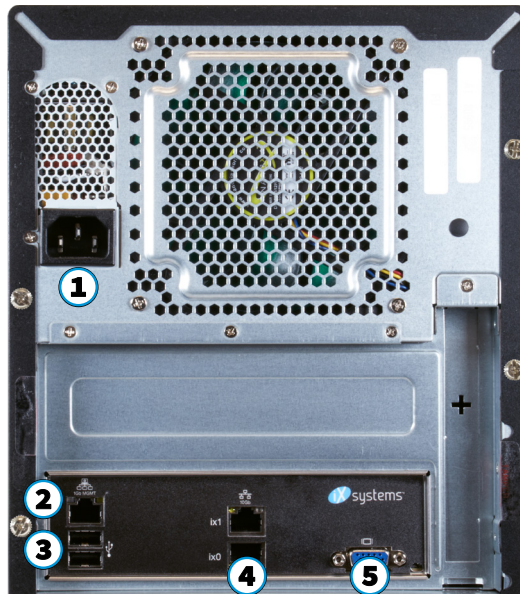
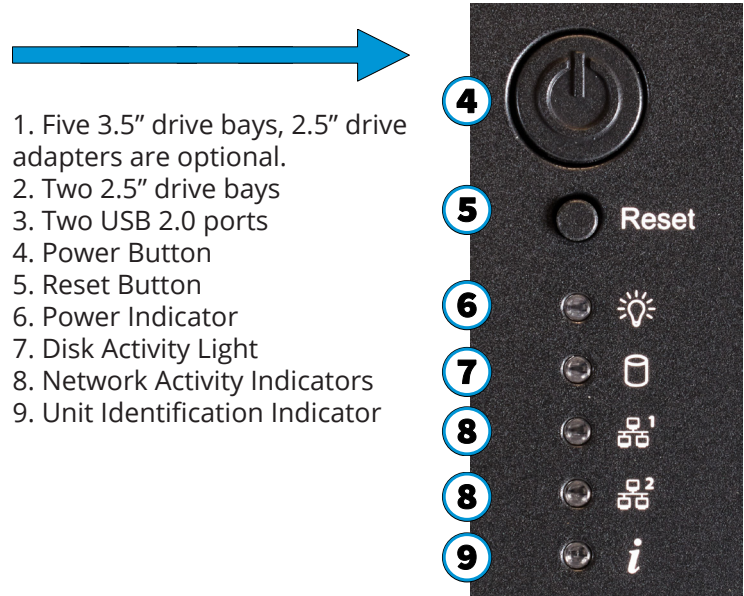


1. Five 3.5" drive trays
2. Two 2.5" drive trays and screws
3. Two Ethernet cables
4. One bag of 3.5" HDD screws
5. One power cord
6. One set of keys

1.2 The TrueNAS Mini X+



1. Five 3.5" drive bays, 2.5" drive adapters are optional.
 2. Two 2.5" drive bays
 3. Two USB 2.0 ports
 4. Power Button
 5. Reset Button
 6. Power Indicator
 7. Disk Activity Light
 8. Network Activity Indicators
 9. Unit Identification Indicator



1. Power Connector
 2. IPMI out of band management port
 3. Two USB 2.0 ports
 4. Two 10 GbE network ports
 5. VGA connector

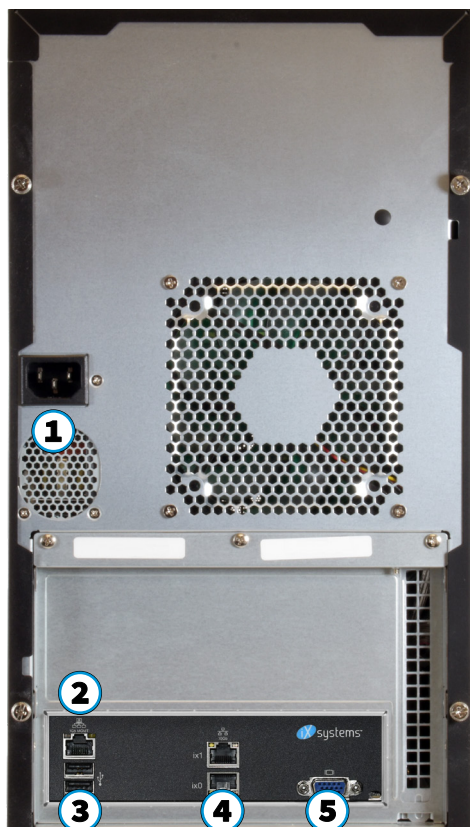


1. Five 3.5" drive trays
 2. Two 2.5" drive trays and screws
 3. Two Ethernet cables
 4. One bag of 3.5" HDD screws
 5. One power cord
 6. One set of keys

1.3 The TrueNAS Mini XL+



1. Eight 3.5" drive bays, 2.5" drive adapters are optional
2. One 2.5" drive bay
3. Power Button
4. Reset Button
5. Power Indicator
6. Disk Activity Light
7. Network Activity Indicators
8. Unit Identification Indicator
9. One USB 3.0 port
10. One USB 2.0 port



1. Power Connector
2. IPMI out of band management port
3. Two USB 2.0 ports
4. Two 10 GbE network ports
5. VGA connector



1. Eight 3.5" drive trays
2. One 2.5" drive tray and screws
3. Two Ethernet cables
4. One bag of 3.5" HDD screws
5. One power cord
6. One set of keys

2 Hard Drives

TrueNAS Minis support iXsystems-qualified HDDs and SSDs. Minis require drives designed for Network Attached Storage (NAS). These drives run cooler and quieter than desktop drives.

Please see the **Drive Compatibility List** available on <https://www.truenas.com/truenas-mini1>.

When ordered without hard drives, drive trays ship with protective filler inserts. If you don't fill all bays with hard drives, keep the fillers in the empty trays to protect them.

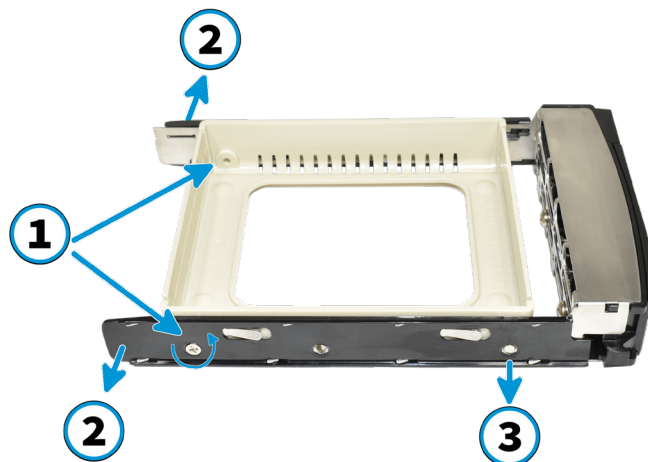
2.1 Removing Drive Trays

If you must remove a drive tray, release the latch by pushing the large circular button to the right. Swing the latch to the left to eject the tray, then pull outwards on the latch to begin sliding the tray out. Grip the top and bottom of the tray and gently remove it.



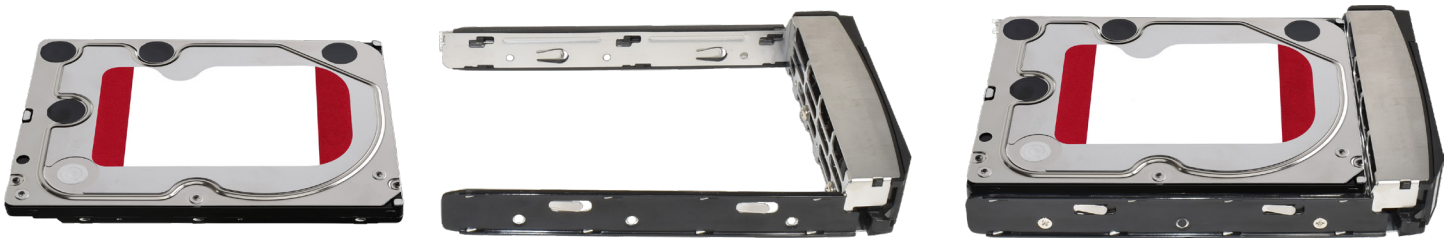
2.2 Removing Drive Fillers

To mount a hard drive in a tray, remove the two rear screws holding the filler (1). Gently spread both sides of the tray away from the filler (2) until the pins release (3), then remove the filler.

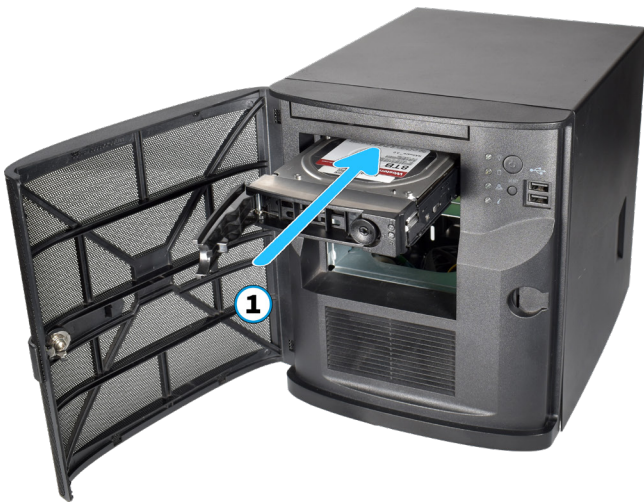


2.3 Installing Drives and Trays

Place the hard drive into the tray and mount it with four screws.



Starting with the top bay, gently insert a drive tray until it stops, then swing the latch closed until it locks. Repeat for all hard drives. Load trays with fillers into empty bays.



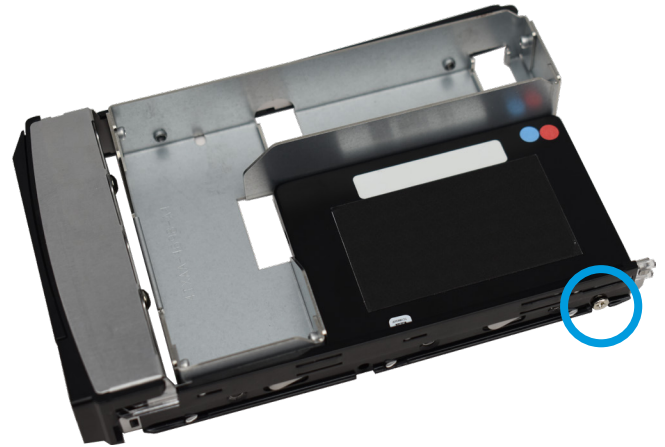
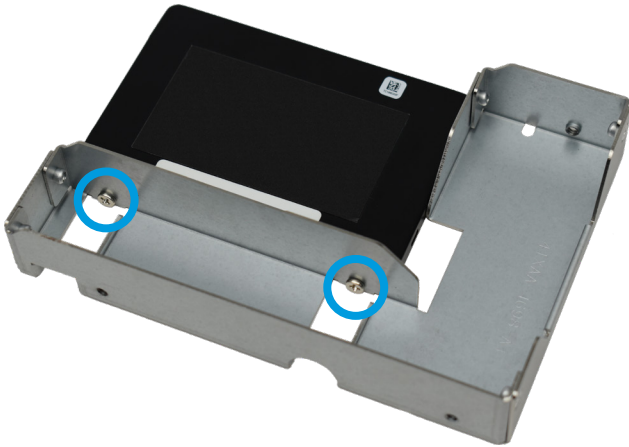
You can lock the drive tray release latches to prevent tray removal. The tray button is unlocked when the inner slot is horizontal and locked when the slot is vertical. To lock a tray, insert a flat-head screwdriver into the slot in the center of the button and turn it ninety degrees clockwise until the slot is vertical.



2.4 3.5" to 2.5" SSD Adapters

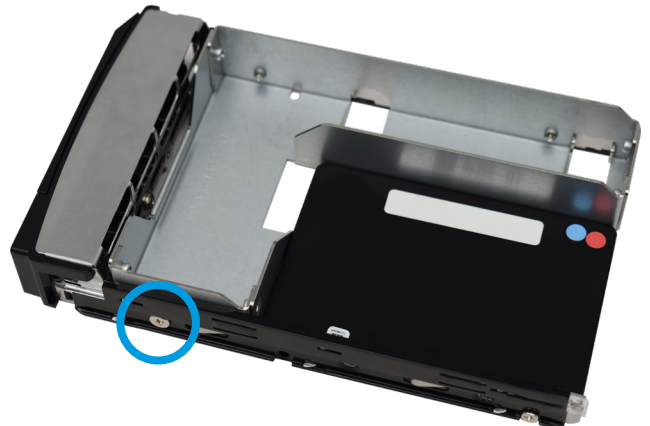
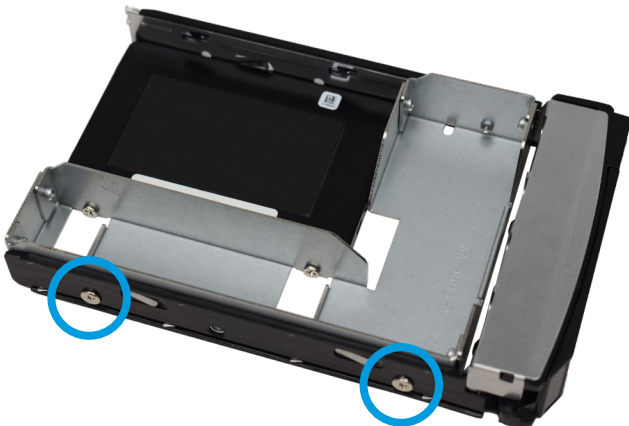
Users can convert Mini R 3.5" hard drive trays into 2.5" SSD trays using adapters.

Attach an SSD to the adapter using two of the M3 screws that came with the adapter. Ensure the SSD connector faces outside the adapter. Place the adapter in a drive tray and use the last M3 screw to secure the SSD to the tray.



Use three HDD screws (#6-32*L5) to completely attach the adapter and SSD to the drive tray.

To install the tray into the system, follow the instructions in section 2. Make sure you have attached the SSD to the adapter with the prongs facing toward the system bay.

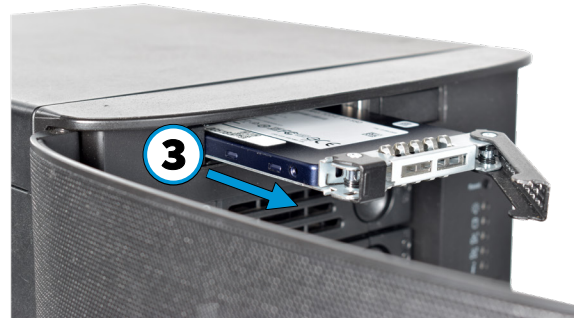
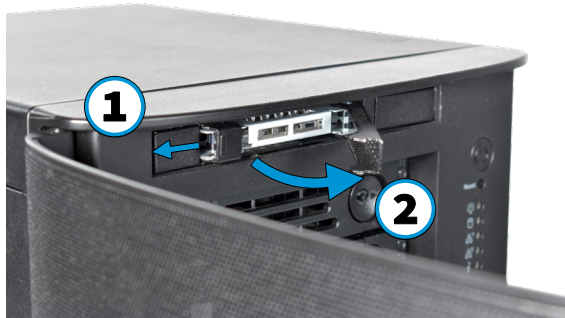


3 SSD Drives

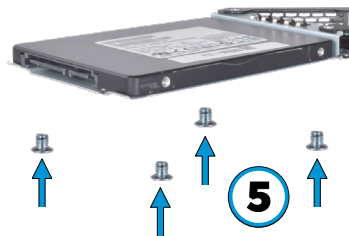
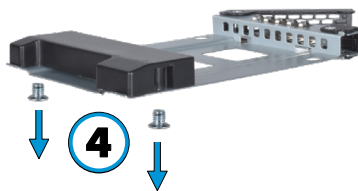
3.1 Mini XL+ SSD Drives

The Mini XL+ has a single additional 2.5" SSD bay.

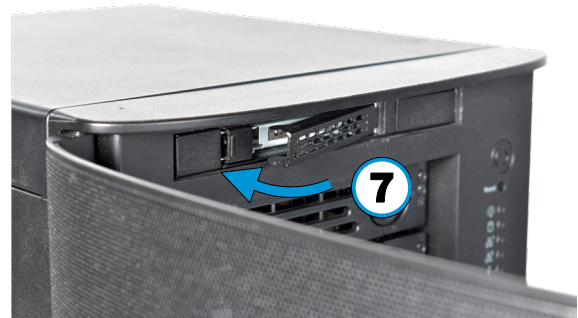
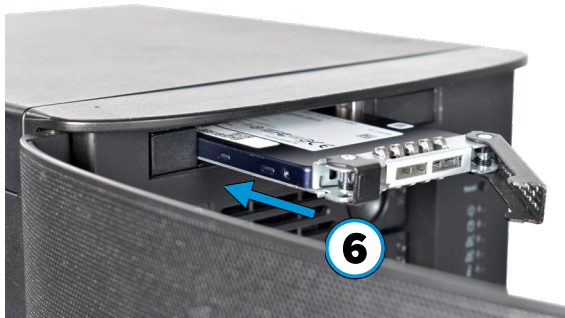
To remove the tray, release the latch by sliding the button to the left. Gently swing the latch to the right, then slide the tray out.



To add an SSD, unscrew the two attachment screws from the SSD tray underside and remove the SSD tray filler. Attach the SSD to the tray with four screws from the bag labeled 2.5" through the bottom of the tray.



Gently insert the tray into the bay until it stops, then swing the latch closed until it locks.



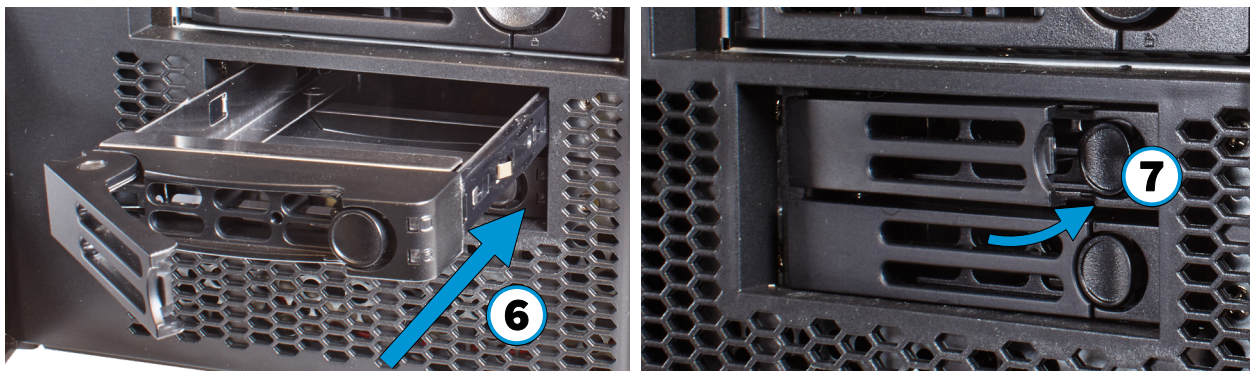
3.2 Mini X/X+ SSD Drives

The Mini X and X+ have two 2.5" drive bays.

To remove the tray, release the latch by sliding the button to the left. Gently swing the latch to the right, then slide the tray out. Remove the filler tray from the drive tray by removing the screws. Place the drive in the tray and secure the drive to the tray with the provided screws.



Follow the same process for both drive trays. To reinsert a tray, gently insert the tray into the bay until it stops and the latch is nearly shut. Swing the latch closed until it locks.



4 Network and Power Cables

Connect the network cable to the router or switch and to a gigabit networking port. Plug the power cable into the TrueNAS Mini and a power outlet.



4.1 Powering on the TrueNAS Mini

The Power and Reset buttons control the power state of the TrueNAS Mini. These buttons behave in the same manner as standard PC power and reset buttons. When the system is off, pressing the power button will turn the system on. Pressing and holding the power button while the system runs will perform a hard power off. The reset button will reboot the system.

By default, the Mini will power on as soon as you plug the cable into a live power source and, in the event of power loss, power on whenever power restores.

4.2 Notice: High Draw USB Devices

ⓘ Important - Power Draw

The current draw on the Mini power supply's +5Vsb line can exceed specifications if high-draw USB devices are left attached to the rear USB ports when the Mini is powered off.

Unplug high-draw devices (such as bus-powered USB hard drives) before powering off your Mini.

5 Console Setup

You can connect a VGA monitor and USB keyboard for console access, but they are not required. If a monitor and keyboard are attached, you can see the Console Setup Menu. For more details about the Console options, see <https://www.truenas.com/docs/scale/gettingstarted/install/consolesetupmenuscale/>².

If you want remote out-of-band management (OOBM) via IPMI, connect a network cable to the IPMI port. See section “1 Introduction” to find your Mini IPMI port.

⚠ Warning - BIOS and IPMI Firmware

Your system is equipped with the optimal BIOS and IPMI firmware out of the box.

DO NOT UPGRADE your system’s BIOS and IPMI firmware.

We recommend that IPMI be on a separate and secure network without Internet access.

Please contact support if you need to upgrade your system’s BIOS or IPMI firmware.

```
Console setup
-----

1) Configure Network Interfaces
2) Configure Link Aggregation
3) Configure VLAN Interface
4) Configure Default Route
5) Configure Static Routes
6) Configure DNS
7) Reset Root Password
8) Reset Configuration to Defaults
9) Shell
10) Reboot
11) Shut Down

The web user interface is at:

http://10.0.0.102

Enter an option from 1-11: █
```



6 TrueNAS Web Interface

TrueNAS uses the Multicast DNS service, also known as Bonjour or mDNS, to make the system accessible on most networks without additional setup.

Open a web browser on another computer on the same network. Open the TrueNAS web interface by navigating to **truenas.local** (or your Mini IP address).

6.1 Connect to the TrueNAS CORE Interface

The TrueNAS CORE web interface uses default credentials for first-time logins:

Username: *root*
Password: *abcd1234*

After logging in, change the root account password in **Account > Users** to increase system security.

If you have more than one TrueNAS device connected to the network, mDNS can experience name conflicts.

To change the hostname in the web UI, go to **Network > Global Configuration > Hostname**.

6.2 Connect to the TrueNAS SCALE Interface

The TrueNAS SCALE web interface uses default credentials for first-time logins:

Username: *admin*
Password: *abcd1234*

After logging in, change the admin account password in **Credentials > Local Users** to increase system security.

If you have more than one TrueNAS device connected to the network, mDNS can experience name conflicts.

To change the hostname in the web UI, go to **Network** and click **Settings** in the **Global Configuration** widget.

6.3 Out-of-Band-Management

Out-of-band logins have separate credentials from the TrueNAS web interface. The credentials are randomized and attached to the back of the TrueNAS Mini chassis. For more details, see <https://www.truenas.com/docs/sb-327>³.

For additional details about OOBM, see the Mini X or Mini X+/XL+ Out-of-Band Management guides:

Mini X : <https://www.truenas.com/docs/files/MiniXOOBM1.3.pdf>⁴

Mini X+/XL+ : <https://www.truenas.com/docs/files/MiniX+XL+OOBM1.2.pdf>⁵

6.3 Change TrueNAS Versions

If you want to run a different version of TrueNAS, you can find new and legacy versions at truenas.com/download-truenas-core⁶ (CORE) or truenas.com/download-truenas-scale⁷ (SCALE).

After downloading your desired version, you must use image utility like belenaEtcher or Rufus to flash the ISO file to a USB drive. Plug the flashed USB drive into a USB port on your Mini and select it from the boot menu during system startup.

Follow the install instructions for CORE or SCALE on our Documentation Hub.



7 Additional Resources

The TrueNAS Documentation Hub has complete software configuration and usage instructions. Click **Guide** in the TrueNAS web interface or go directly to:

<https://www.truenas.com/docs>⁷

Additional hardware guides and articles are in the Documentation Hub’s Hardware section:

<https://www.truenas.com/docs/hardware>⁸

The TrueNAS Forums provide opportunities to interact with other TrueNAS users and discuss their configurations:

<https://forums.truenas.com/>

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8 Contacting iXsystems

Having issues? Please contact iX Support to ensure a smooth resolution.

Contact Method	Contact Options
Web	https://support.ixsystems.com ¹⁰
Email	support@ixsystems.com
Telephone	Monday-Friday, 6:00AM to 6:00PM Pacific Standard Time: • US-only toll-free: 1-855-473-7449 option 2 • Local and international: 1-408-943-4100 option 2
Telephone	Telephone After Hours (24x7 Gold Level Support only): • US-only toll-free: 1-855-499-5131 • International: 1-408-878-3140 (International calling rates will apply)

